4 FAH-2 H-220 INTERNAL CONTROLS

(TL:DOH-1; 06-13-2001)

4 FAH-2 H-221 INTRODUCTION

(TL:DOH-1; 06-13-2001)

- a. The internal controls built into the financial system and those imposed by FMP policy must be effective and reasonable in regard to the volume of business. The USDO is held responsible for adherence to internal controls but may delegate some duties. When the USDO delegates the duties to subordinates, the USDO must formulate a procedure to ensure that the delegated tasks are being performed as required. If the presence of key individuals is a critical element in the process, the USDO must ensure that the proper individuals, or their alternates, are available for the operation.
- b. Failure to observe the internal controls can result in disciplinary action up to and including dismissal. The USDO should continually search for ways to improve internal controls within the office.

4 FAH-2 H-222 INTERNAL CONTROLS AFFECTING PAYMENTS

(TL:DOH-1; 06-13-2001)

- a. Entry of financial transactions into the financial system is restricted to documents that are certified or approved.
- b. The USDO should ensure that there is separation of duties and effective checks and balances for the creation and transmission of electronic funds transfer (EFT) payments consistent with the EFT software constraints or capabilities. Employees are authorized access to the systems to send EFT transfers in accordance with the various security policies.
- c. EFT payments must be documented and reviewed by the USDO. The documentation must include the requirement that generated the EFT, the creation of the EFT, evidence of the transmission, and a confirmation that the EFT was processed by the financial institution.
- d. High value payments greater then US \$1 million or equivalent must be reviewed by the USDO.

- e. Non-electronic certifying system (ECS) vouchers or schedules must be examined for certification or USDO approval.
- f. For ECS vouchers, the USDO must verify that the names of the disbursing file authorizer are on file at the FSC and FMP/F/IFS prior to accepting and decrypting batches.
 - g. Emergency payments must be approved by the USDO.
- h. All reports from Treasury and system-produced reports reflecting the USDO accountability must receive an initial review within two days of receipt. Review of these reports on a timely basis can identify problems early in the accounting process.
- i. Efficient controls shall be exercised over U. S. Treasury checks while in the process of preparation. The controls must be designed to protect against loss or theft, to prevent the release of imperfect checks, and to promptly disclose any discrepancy. The check stock custodian and the alternate will be the only two employees who have access to the check stock inventory records; the USDO will not have access.
- j. Check stock reconciliations must be performed, documented, and reported on a quarterly basis to the director of the FSC.
- k. Only the check stock custodian and their alternate shall have the combination to the check stock vault.
- I. More than one person must participate in running the payment cycle. (One person should not be able to run a payment cycle by themselves.)
- m. An employee will be appointed to oversee the payment cycle; however that employee will not have access to all the functions required to perform the payment cycle, including printing checks and creation of funds transfers.
- n. If ECS is not being used, the FSC must use a valid, Government Accounting Office (GAO) approved electronic sampling methodology to check the accuracy and certification of all payments and to ensure the integrity of the disbursing operations.

4 FAH-2 H-223 INTERNAL CONTROLS AFFECTING SYSTEMS

(TL:DOH-1; 06-13-2001)

a. A proper separation of duties must exist and be reflected in the systems access profiles for all FSC personnel. Access levels and passwords and/or IDs for all systems will be under the control of the

information systems security officer (ISSO). The ISSO is responsible for establishing a unique password for each employee. Employees will not share passwords and/or IDs for information systems or software. Sharing of password and/or ID is a serious offense subject to disciplinary action. (Sharing is the use of an employee's password and/or ID by another employee or an employee letting another employee use her or his password and/or ID.) Proprietary bank software programs used to transfer EFTs that include common passwords that are used by all authorized users are excluded from this requirement not to share passwords.

- b. Systems access within the disbursing module should be limited. Accounting employees should have access to only the accounting portion of the financial system.
- c. All stand-alone computers used to perform transfers of funds will be kept in a controlled environment accessible only to those employees authorized to use the computers.
- d. No employee will be authorized to perform the entire funds transfer process. Programs used to transfer funds are governed by strict separation of duties. The ISSO will not change access to information systems or software used to transfer funds without the written approval of the USDO. A written, signed request will be required and maintained by the ISSO to document changes.
- e. On an annual basis, the USDO, accounting chief, payroll chief, ISSO, and the FSC director will review the internal controls for all systems and verify that systems accesses for all FSC personnel support the proper separation of duties. The review must be documented and sent to the managing director of FMP/F/IFS.

4 FAH-2 H-224 INTERNAL CONTROLS AFFECTING EFT

(TL:DOH-1; 06-13-2001)

- a. The USDO is responsible for establishing and maintaining the controls specified in the Fedline Security Policy. The ISSO at each FSC is the local security administrator for Fedline operations at the FSC.
- b. Following a written request from the USDO, the ISSO will control and assign local user ID and will coordinate the action required to obtain a host user code and password for each user from the Federal Reserve Bank.
- c. The Fedline system will be configured so that data can only be imported into the system. Such input must be from the FSC official financial system or other duly certified request.

- d. No Fedline transactions will be made without supporting documentation.
- e. Each FSC will establish procedures to document Fedline payments made through the ACH using the ACDP 23 for the Overseas Financial Management System (OFMS) and the RAMC/P-70470 for the Paris Accounting and Disbursing (A&D) System. The Fedline payment confirmation (which is usually received two hours after the payment is sent) will become a supporting document for the Fedline payment. An individual who is not involved in either entering or approving the file will review the Fedline transactions on a daily basis. All related documents should be maintained as supporting documentation for the payment.
- f. The person performing the Fedline procedure may not process a payment to their personal account. Another person with system access will make Fedline payments to the person operating the program. If this is not possible, the ACDP 23 (in OFMS) or RAMC/P-70470 should be annotated that the payment is proper and signed by the USDO (or the assistant USDO if the payment is for the USDO).
- g. The USDO will, in cooperation with the ISSO, ensure that two employees are required to complete the process of importing files into Fedline and sending the files to the appropriate bank. One employee and an alternate should be responsible for importing the files into Fedline, and the USDO and an assistant USDO (as the USDO alternate) should be responsible for sending the files to the Federal Reserve Bank (FRB).
- h. Each USDO will establish written procedures to protect transmissions via the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications (SWIFT), remote check printing, and other forms of EFT.

4 FAH-2 H-225 INTERNAL CONTROLS AFFECTING OPERATIONS

(TL:DOH-1; 06-13-2001)

The combinations to the check stock vaults and all safes in the disbursing office must be changed when staff leaves, or once a year.

4 FAH-2 H-226 THROUGH H-229 UNASSIGNED